

# LEMELSON N-MIT

## Lemelson-MIT Prize Winners

2019

**Cody Friesen**

Renewable energy technologies

2018

**Luis Von Ahn**

ReCAPTCHA, CAPTCHA, and a free language-learning platform, Duolingo

2017

**Feng Zhang**

Revolutionary CRISPR technology and optogenetics

2016

**Ramesh Raskar**

Femto-photography

2015

**Jay Witacre**

First mass-produced low-cost, eco-friendly battery

2014

**Dr. Sangeeta Bhatia**

Tiny technologies for medicine

2013

**Angela Belcher**

Genetically engineered viruses for new products

2012

**Stephen Quake**

Commercialization of inventions revolutionizing human health

2011

**John A. Rogers**

Healthcare tools that can better integrate with the human body

2010

**Carolyn Bertozzi**

World's first biorthogonal chemical reaction, a technology for labeling biomolecules in living cells or animals

2009

**Chad A. Mirkin**

Dip-pen nanolithography and nanoparticle-based biodetection schemes

## 2008

**Joseph M. DeSimone**

PRINT® (Particle Replication in Non-wetting Templates) technology used to manufacture nanocarriers in medicine

## 2007

**Timothy M. Swager**

Amplified chemical sensor that uses molecular wires to detect the presence of vapors from explosives

## 2006

**James Ferguson**

Developed and improved modern liquid crystal technology

## 2005

**James Ferguson**

Sonar tool to isolate different movements inside the human body: Transcutaneous Doppler system

## 2004

**Nick Holonyak**

First practical LED (light emitting diode)

## 2003

**Leroy Hood**

Modern molecular biology's core instruments, including the DNA Sequencer

## 2002

**Dean Kamen**

IBOT, a battery-powered wheelchair that can climb stairs and the Segway

## 2001

**Raymond Kurzweil**

First reading machine for the blind

## 2000

**Thomas Fogarty**

Surgical embolectomy procedures

## 1999

**Carver Mead**

Revolutionized the semiconductor industry with very-large-integrated circuits

## 1998

**Robert Langer**

Research into polymers led to the slow release of micro-encapsulated doses of ionic drugs, peptides and other large molecule drugs

## 1997

**Douglas Engelbart**

The computer mouse

## 1996

**Herbert Boyer and Stanley Cohen**

Genetic engineering and foundations for gene therapy and the biotechnology industry

1995

**William Bolander**

Mathematical models for automotive  
computers

